

# PO374-30 Politics of Globalization

**23/24**

**Department**

Politics & International Studies

**Level**

Undergraduate Level 3

**Module leader**

Iain Pirie

**Credit value**

30

**Module duration**

20 weeks

**Assessment**

100% coursework

**Study location**

University of Warwick main campus, Coventry

---

## Description

### Introductory description

Globalisation is the dominant theme in contemporary political and economic debates. Even a cursory glance at official publications emanating from the key ministries of state across the developed and underdeveloped world reveals the centrality of this concept to policy debates. Concerns about the need to 'adapt' to and meet the 'challenge' of globalisation inform the conduct not only of macroeconomic policy but every aspect of social and economic policy. Similarly a careful analysis of material produced by major corporations reveals the critical importance these organisations place on changes in the organisation of global markets and the need to become 'global firms'.

Despite the centrality of the concept of globalisation to debates across the social sciences there is little agreement as to what this concept actually means. This module seeks to explore the content of the processes that go under the rubric of globalisation and draw out their significance for our understanding of the theory and practice of governance and development. In order to do so we explore the history of globalisation and the attempts of leading theorists to conceptualise the process. Having done so we move on to analyse the key institutions (both public and private) that are shaping the contemporary world order. We shall also consider the impact of structural changes in the global political economy upon the organisation of work, gender relations, national welfare regimes and systems of democratic control.

This module explicitly adopts a post-disciplinary approach. As such no attempt will be made to

draw clear artificial distinctions between the social, political and economic. Major processes of change in systems of human organisation are simultaneously cultural, political and economic phenomena and we seek to study them as such. In practical terms this means we must be prepared to draw upon sources from throughout the social sciences and the reading list reflects the necessity of eclecticism.

## **Module aims**

The module aims to:

- Explore the definitions, measurements and chronologies of globalisation
- Explore the main theoretical approaches to understanding globalisation
- Offer an understanding of the key institutions of supranational governance
- Analyse the key agents and logics driving contemporary processes of globalisation
- Assess the key changes that are taking place in the organisation of work and the role of structural change in the global economy in driving these changes
- Explore the political and cultural significance of consumption
- Consider the implications of globalisation for conceptions of citizenship

## **Outline syllabus**

This is an indicative module outline only to give an indication of the sort of topics that may be covered. Actual sessions held may differ.

- Week 1: Introduction
- Week 2: Globalisation: Perspectives and Narratives
- Week 3: A Brief History of Globalisation(s)
- Week 4: Globalisation and Modernity I: Giddens and Beck
- Week 5: Globalisation as Late Capitalism
- Week 6: Reading Week
- Week 7: Transnational Corporations and Global Commodity Chains
- Week 8: Financial Globalisation
- Week 9: Things Fall Apart: The Contemporary Crisis
- Week 10: The Global Media, Communications and Cultures of Consumption
- Week 11: Globalisation and the Nation-State
- Week 12: The New Architecture of Global Governance I: The WTO
- Week 13: The New Architecture of Global Governance II: World Bank
- Week 14: Globalisation and Regionalisation
- Week 15: Globalisation and the Future of Democracy
- Week 16: Reading Week
- Week 17: Globalisation and Labour
- Week 18: Globalisation and Welfare
- Week 19: Globalisation and Gender
- Week 20: The Global Environmental Crisis

## **Learning outcomes**

By the end of the module, students should be able to:

- Demonstrate an appreciation of key debates concerning how we define, measure, date and explain globalisation
- Critically discuss the characteristics of the key institutions of global governance
- Assess the gendered social and cultural impact of structural changes in the global political economy
- Critically analyse, both orally and in writing, the current issues facing social actors as the locus of economic organisation increasingly shifts to the supranational level
- To engage with debates on the impact of globalisation on the national states.
- To assess the impact of global processes of financialization on everyday life
- Analyse the impact of changes in systems of production and consumption

## Indicative reading list

### Term One Reading List

- Bailey, D., Harte, G. and Sugden, R. (1994) *Transnationals and governments: recent policies in Japan, France, Germany, the United States and Britain*. London: Routledge. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2895614](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2895614).
- Bair, J. (2005) 'Global Capitalism and Commodity Chains: Looking Back, Going Forward', *Competition & Change*, 9(2), pp. 153–180. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1179/102452905X45382>.
- Baker, A., Hudson, D. and Woodward, R. (2005) *Governing financial globalization: international political economy and multi-level governance*. London: Routledge. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb3086267](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb3086267).
- Barnet, R.J. and Cavanagh, J. (1995) *Global dreams: imperial corporations and the new world order*. New York: Touchstone.
- Baudrillard, J. (1981) 'Chapter 1 - Sign Function and Class Logic', in *For a critique of the political economy of the sign*. [New York]: Telos Press. Available at: <https://go.exlibris.link/9LkPSbpn>.
- Baudrillard, J. (1996) *The system of objects*. London: Verso.
- Baudrillard, J. (1998) *The consumer society: myths and structures*. London: Sage. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb3170071](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb3170071).
- Bayly, C.A. (2002) "'Archaic' and 'Modern' Globalization in the Eurasian and African Arena 1750-1850", in *Globalization in world history*. London: Pimlico, 2002. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9b82151e-299a-e711-80cb-005056af4099>.
- Beck, U. (1992) *Risk society: towards a new modernity*. London: Sage. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2061595](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2061595).
- Beck, U. (2000) *What is globalization?* Cambridge: Polity. Available at: <https://go.exlibris.link/1nPsvr0d>.
- Beck, U., Giddens, A. and Lash, S. (1994) *Reflexive modernization: politics, tradition and aesthetics in the modern social order*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Berger, S. and Dore, R. (1996a) *National diversity and global capitalism*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.
- Berger, S. and Dore, R. (1996b) *National diversity and global capitalism*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.
- Best, J. (2005) *The limits of transparency: ambiguity and the history of international*

finance. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Bettig, R.V. (1996) *Copyrighting culture: the political economy of intellectual property*. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press.

Block, F.L. (1977) *The origins of international economic disorder: a study of United States international monetary policy from World War II to the present*. Berkeley (etc.): University of California Press.

Bonefeld, W. and Holloway, J. (1995) *Global capital, national state and the politics of money*. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press.

Bookstaber, R.M. (2007) *A demon of our own design: markets, hedge funds, and the perils of financial innovation*. Hoboken, N.J.: Wiley. Available at:

[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb3466191](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb3466191).

Bootle, R.P. (2004) *Money for nothing: real wealth, financial fantasies, and the economy of the future*. Yarmouth, ME: Nicholas Brealey Pub. Available at:

<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=102067>.

Boyd-Barrett, O. and Rantanen, T. (1998) *The globalization of news*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2813668](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2813668).

Boyer, R. (2013) 'The euro crisis: undetected by conventional economics, favoured by nationally focused polity', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, 37(3), pp. 533–569. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/cje/bet013>.

Boyer, R. and Drache, D. (1996) *States against markets: the limits of globalization*. London: Routledge. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2596978](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2596978).

Brancaccio, E. and Fontana, G. (2010) *The global economic crisis: new perspectives on the critique of economic theory and policy*. New York: Routledge.

Braudel, F. (1992) *Civilization and capitalism, 15th-18th century*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Brenner, R. (2003) 'Chapter 1- Persistent Stagnation, 1973-93', in *The boom and the bubble: the US in the world economy*. London: Verso. Available at:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=970679ff-4d9c-e711-80cb-005056af4099>.

Brett, E.A. (1985) *The world economy since the war: the politics of uneven development*. London: Macmillan.

Bryan, L.L. and Farrell, D. (1996) *Market unbound: unleashing global capitalism*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.

Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. (2002) *British imperialism, 1688-2000*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Longman.

'Cambridge Journal of Economics [Special Issue: The Global Financial Crisis]' (2009), 33(4). Available at: <http://0-cje.oxfordjournals.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/33/4.toc>.

Chase-Dunn, C. (1999) 'Globalization: A World-Systems Perspective', *Journal of World-System Research*, 5(2), pp. 165–185. Available at:

<http://jwsr.pitt.edu/ojs/index.php/jwsr/article/view/134>.

Clarke, D.B. (2003) *The consumer society and the postmodern city*. London; New York: Routledge. Available at:

<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/warw/detail.action?docID=178983>.

Cohen, B.J. (1996) 'Phoenix Risen: The Resurrection of Global Finance', *World Politics*, 48(2), pp. 268–296. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/wp.1996.0002>.

Cohen, B.J. (2001) 'Electronic money: new day or false dawn?', *Review of International Political Economy*, 8(2), pp. 197–225. Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/09692290010033376>.

Comor, E.A. (1994) *The Global political economy of communication: hegemony, telecommunication and the information economy*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

'Contemporary Politics [Special Issue: The Global Politics of Finance Capitalism]' (2008), 14(3). Available at:

<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/toc/ccpo20/14/3#.VaZiPvI5H1Q>.

Corbridge, S., Thrift, N.J. and Martin, R. (1994) *Money, power and space*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Costas Lapavistas (2012) 'Default and exit from the eurozone: a radical left strategy', *Socialist Register*, 48. Available at:

[http://0-socialistregister.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/index.php/srv/article/view/15659#.VaUs\\_vI5H1Q](http://0-socialistregister.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/index.php/srv/article/view/15659#.VaUs_vI5H1Q).

Cox, R.W. (1987) *Production, power and world order: social forces in the making of history*. New York: Columbia University Press.

'Critical Review [Special Issue: Causes of the Financial Crisis]' (2009), 21(2-3). Available at:

[http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/toc/rcr20/21/2-3#.VaZhh\\_I5H1Q](http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/toc/rcr20/21/2-3#.VaZhh_I5H1Q).

Cronin, A.M. (2000) *Advertising and consumer citizenship: gender, images and rights*. London: Routledge.

Cronin, A.M. and Hetherington, K. (2008) *Consuming the entrepreneurial city: image, memory, spectacle*. New York: Routledge.

Crouch, C. (2011) *The strange non-death of neoliberalism*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.

Curran, J. and Gurevitch, M. (2000a) *Mass media and society*. 3rd ed. London: Arnold.

Curran, J. and Gurevitch, M. (2000b) *Mass media and society*. 3rd ed. London: Arnold.

Curran, J., Gurevitch, M. and Woollacott, J. (1977) *Mass communication and society*. London: Edward Arnold in association with The Open University Press.

Dejuán, Ó., Febrero, E. and Uxó González, J. (2013) *Post-Keynesian views of the crisis and its remedies*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge. Available at:

[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2806201](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2806201).

Dicken, P. et al. (2001) 'Chains and networks, territories and scales: towards a relational framework for analysing the global economy', *Global Networks*, 1(2), pp. 89–112. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1471-0374.00007>.

Dicken, P. (2015) *Global shift: mapping the changing contours of the world economy*. Seventh edition. Los Angeles: Sage. Available at: <https://go.exlibris.link/PP3cZYJq>.

Dodd, R. (2007) 'Subprime: Tentacles of a Crisis', *Finance & Development*, 44(4), pp. 15–19. Available at:

<http://0-search.proquest.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/docview/209424745/41449D8466BD41C4PQ/13?accountid=14888>.

Dodd, R. and Mills, P. (2008) 'Outbreak: U.S. Subprime Contagion', *Finance & Development*, 45(2), pp. 14–18. Available at:

<http://0-search.proquest.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/docview/209424360/AC8F86188C2E44E1PQ/12?accountid=14888>.

Dolan, C.S. and Tewari, M. (2001) 'From What We Wear to What We Eat', *IDS Bulletin*, 32(3), pp. 94–104. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2001.mp32003010.x>.

Doremus, P.N. (1998) *The myth of the global corporation*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Dorn, J.A. (1997) *The future of money in the information age*. Washington, D.C.: Cato Institute.

Doyle, G. (2002) *Media ownership: the economics and politics of convergence and*

- concentration in the UK and European media. London: SAGE. Available at:  
[https://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C\\_\\_SMedia%20ownership%3A%20the%20economics%20and%20politics%20of%20convergence%20and%20concentration%20in%20the%20UK%20and%20European%20media\\_\\_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A\\_\\_Orightrresult\\_\\_U\\_\\_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt](https://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SMedia%20ownership%3A%20the%20economics%20and%20politics%20of%20convergence%20and%20concentration%20in%20the%20UK%20and%20European%20media__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightrresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt).
- Drainville, A.C. (2004) *Contesting globalization: space and place in the world economy*. London: Routledge. Available at:  
<http://0-www.tandfebooks.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/isbn/9780203622599>.
- Dunning, J.H. (1997) *Alliance capitalism and global business*. London: Routledge. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2546221](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2546221).
- Earnshaw, S. (1984) 'Advertising and the media: The case of women's magazines', *Media, Culture & Society*, 6(4), pp. 411–421. Available at:  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/016344378400600406>.
- Eichengreen, B.J. (2008) *Globalizing capital: a history of the international monetary system*. 2nd ed. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press. Available at:  
[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2341635](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2341635).
- Epstein, G.A. (2006) "Introduction: Financialisation and the World Economy," in *Financialization and the world economy*. Edward Elgar 2006. Available at:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e9fc302b-fdac-e711-80cb-005056af4099.5/22>
- Eric Helleiner (1998) 'Electronic money: A challenge to the sovereign state?', *Journal of International Affairs*. Spring, 51(2), pp. 387–409. Available at:  
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bsu&AN=562148&site=bsi-live>.
- Fanon, F. (1967) *The wretched of the earth*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Featherstone, M. (1990) *Global culture: nationalism, globalization and modernity* : a 'Theory, Culture & Society' special issue. London: Sage in association with Theory, Culture & Society.
- Feeney, P.W. (1995) *Securitization: redefining the bank*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Financial Inquiry Commission (2011) 'The Financial Inquiry Commission Report.' Available at: [http://fcic-static.law.stanford.edu/cdn\\_media/fcic-reports/fcic\\_final\\_report\\_full.pdf](http://fcic-static.law.stanford.edu/cdn_media/fcic-reports/fcic_final_report_full.pdf).
- Fine, B. (2000) 'Consumption for Historians: An Economist's Gaze [SOAS Department of Economics Working Paper 91].' Available at: <http://eprints.soas.ac.uk/2356/1/no.91.pdf>.
- Fine, B. (2002a) *The world of consumption: the material and cultural revisited*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.
- Fine, B. (2002b) *The world of consumption: the material and cultural revisited*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.
- Fine, B. (2013) 'Financialization from a Marxist Perspective', *International Journal of Political Economy*, 42(4). Available at:  
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.2753/IJP0891-1916420403>.
- Fold, N. and Pritchard, B. (2005) *Cross-continental food chains*. London: Routledge. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2579291](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2579291).
- Foster, J.B. and Magdoff, F. (2009a) *The great financial crisis: causes and consequences*. New York: Monthly Review Press. Available at:  
[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2825031](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2825031).

Foster, J.B. and Magdoff, F. (2009b) *The great financial crisis: causes and consequences*. New York: Monthly Review Press. Available at:

[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2825031](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2825031).

Foster, J.B. and McChesney, R.W. (2012) *The endless crisis: how monopoly-finance capital produces stagnation and upheaval from the USA to China*. New York: Monthly Review Press.

Foster, J.B. and McChesney, R.W. (2013) 'The Cultural Apparatus of Monopoly Capital: An Introduction', *Monthly Review*, 65(3). Available at:

<https://0-search-proquest-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/docview/1400664782/6F38266682514B8DPQ/4?accountid=14888>.

Fox, J. (2009) *The myth of the rational market: a history of risk, reward, and delusion on Wall Street*. 1st ed. New York: Harper Business.

6/22

Fox Piven, F. (1995) 'Is It Global Economics or Neo-Laissez-Faire?', *New Left Review*, (213), pp. 107–114. Available at:

<http://0-newleftreview.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/l/213/frances-fox-piven-is-it-global-economics-or-neo-laissez-faire>.

Frank, A.G. (1967) *Capitalism and underdevelopment in Latin America: historical studies of Chile and Brazil*. Rev. ed. New York: Monthly Review Press.

Frank, A.G. (1998) *ReOrient: global economy in the Asian Age*. Berkeley: University of California Press. Available at:

[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2067222](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2067222).

Frank, A.G. and Gills, B.K. (1993) *The World system: five hundred years or five thousand?* London: Routledge. Available at:

[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb3141274](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb3141274).

Frederick, H.H. (1995) *Global communication & international relations*. Belmont, Calif: Wadsworth Pub. Co.

Frieden, J.A. (1987) *Banking on the world: the politics of American international finance*. 1st ed. New York: Harper & Row.

FSA (2009) 'The Turner Review: A regulatory response to the global banking crisis.' Available at:

[https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130410182055/http://www.fsa.gov.uk/pubs/other/turner\\_review.pdf](https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130410182055/http://www.fsa.gov.uk/pubs/other/turner_review.pdf).

Gamble, A. (2009) *The spectre at the feast: capitalist crisis and the politics of recession*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at:

<https://pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/record=b3030614>.

Garnham, N. and Inglis, F. (1990) *Capitalism and communication: global culture and the economics of information*. London: Sage Publications.

Gereffi, G. et al. (2001) 'Introduction: Globalisation, Value Chains and Development', *IDS Bulletin*, 32(3), pp. 1–8. Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2001.mp32003001.x>.

Gereffi, G., Humphrey, J. and Sturgeon, T. (2005) 'The governance of global value chains', *Review of International Political Economy*, 12(1), pp. 78–104. Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/09692290500049805>.

Gereffi, G. and Korzeniewicz, M. (1994a) *Commodity chains and global capitalism*. Westport, Conn: Praeger. Available at:

[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2682000](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2682000).

- Gereffi, G. and Korzeniewicz, M. (1994b) *Commodity chains and global capitalism*. Westport, Conn: Praeger. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2682000](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2682000).
- Germain, R.D. (1997) *The international organization of credit: states and global finance in the world-economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://go.exlibris.link/P4R4BFhN>.
- Gibbon, P. (2001) 'Upgrading Primary Production: A Global Commodity Chain Approach', *World development*, 29(2), pp. 345–363. Available at: <http://0-www.sciencedirect.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/science/article/pii/S0305750X00000930>.
- Gibbon, P. and Ponte, S. (2005) *Trading Down: Africa, Value Chains, and the Global Economy*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press. Available at: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=109395&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>.
- Giddens, A. (1990) *The consequences of modernity*. Cambridge: Polity Press in association with Blackwell. Available at: <https://go.exlibris.link/pwNyv8G2>.
- Giddens, A. (1991) *Modernity and self-identity: self and society in the late modern age*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Giddens, A. (1998) *The third way: the renewal of social democracy*. Cambridge: Polity Press. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2061572](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2061572).
- Gill, S. (1986) 'American Hegemony: Its Limits and Prospects in the Reagan Era', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, 15(3), pp. 311–338. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/03058298860150030301>.
- Gill, S. (2008) *Power and resistance in the new world order*. 2nd ed., Fully rev. and updated. Basingstoke [England]: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Gill, S. and Law, D. (1988) *The global political economy: perspectives, problems, and policies*. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Gill, S. and Mittelman, J.H. (1997) *Innovation and transformation in international studies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gilpin, R. (1976) *US power and the multinational corporation: the political economy of foreign direct investment*. London (etc.): Macmillan.
- 'Global Governance [Special Forum: Crisis and the Future of Global Financial Governance]' (2009), 15(1). Available at: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/i27800729>.
- Goodman, D. and Watts, M.J. (1997) *Globalising food: agrarian questions and global restructuring*. London: Routledge. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2579290](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2579290).
- Gowan, P. (2009) 'Crisis in the Heartland', *New Left Review*, (55), pp. 5–29. Available at: <http://0-newleftreview.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/II/55/peter-gowan-crisis-in-the-heartl> and.
- Hamelink, C.J. (1994) *The Politics of world communication: a human rights perspective*. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Hamelink, C.J. (1994) *Trends in world communication: on disempowerment and self-empowerment*. Penang: Southbound.
- Harmes, A. (1998) 'Institutional investors and the reproduction of neoliberalism', *Review of International Political Economy*, 5(1), pp. 92–121. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/096922998347660>.



- Hartmann, P. (1998) *Currency competition and foreign exchange markets: the dollar, the yen, and the Euro*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/warw/detail.action?docID=144692>.
- Harvey, D. (1990a) *The condition of postmodernity: an enquiry into the origins of cultural change*. Cambridge, Mass: Blackwell.
- Harvey, D. (1990b) *The condition of postmodernity: an enquiry into the origins of cultural change*. Cambridge, Mass: Blackwell.
- Harvey, D. (2001a) *Spaces of capital: towards a critical geography*. New York: Routledge. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2685538](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2685538).
- Harvey, D. (2001b) *Spaces of capital: towards a critical geography*. New York: Routledge. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2685538](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2685538).
- Harvey, D. (2003) 'The New Imperialism: Accumulation by Dispossession', in *The new imperial challenge*. London: Merlin Press, pp. 63–87. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8da37b2a-249a-e711-80cb-005056af4099>.
- Harvey, D. (2005) *The new imperialism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2824538](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2824538).
- Harvey, D. (2006) *The limits to capital*. New and fully updated ed. London: Verso.
- Harvey, D. (2010) *The enigma of capital: and the crises of capitalism*. London: Profile. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2586129](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2586129).
- Hassler, M. (2003) 'The global clothing production system: commodity chains and business networks', *Global Networks*, 3(4), pp. 513–531. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1471-0374.00075>.
- Hay, C. and Marsh, D. (2000) *Demystifying globalization*. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with POLSIS, University of Birmingham. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2329476](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2329476).
- Hein, E., Detzer, D. and Dodig, N. (2015) *The demise of finance-dominated capitalism: explaining the financial and economic crises*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Pub. Ltd. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2869217](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2869217).
- Held, D. and McGrew, A.G. (2002) *Globalization/anti-globalization*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Held, D. and McGrew, A.G. (2003a) "The Great Globalization Debate: An Introduction", in *The global transformations reader: an introduction to the globalization debate*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Polity. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=68017821-859c-e711-80cb-005056af4099>.
- Held, D. and McGrew, A.G. (2003b) "The Great Globalization Debate: An Introduction", in *The global transformations reader: an introduction to the globalization debate*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Polity.
- Held, D. and McGrew, A.G. (2003c) "The Great Globalization Debate: An Introduction", in *The global transformations reader: an introduction to the globalization debate*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Polity.
- Helleiner, E. (1994a) *States and the reemergence of global finance: from Bretton Woods to the 1990s*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Helleiner, E. (1994b) *States and the reemergence of global finance: from Bretton Woods to the 1990s*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Helleiner, E. (1995) 'Explaining the globalization of financial markets: Bringing states back in', *Review of International Political Economy*, 2(2), pp. 315–341. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09692299508434322>.
- Helleiner, E. and Kirshner, J. (2009) *The future of the dollar*. Ithaca: Cornell University

Press. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb3356506](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb3356506).

Helleiner, E., Pagliari, S. and Zimmermann, H. (2010) *Global finance in crisis: the politics of international regulatory change*. London: Routledge.

Henderson, J. et al. (2002) 'Global production networks and the analysis of economic development', *Review of International Political Economy*, 9(3), pp. 436–464. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09692290210150842>.

Higgott, R.A. and Payne, A. (2000a) *The new political economy of globalisation*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

Higgott, R.A. and Payne, A. (2000b) *The new political economy of globalisation*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

Higgott, R.A. and Payne, A. (2000c) *The new political economy of globalisation*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

Hirst, P.Q. and Thompson, G. (1999) *Globalization in question: the international economy and the possibilities of governance*. 2nd ed. Malden, Mass: Polity Press.

Hirst, P.Q., Thompson, G. and Bromley, S. (2009) *Globalization in question*. 3rd ed. Cambridge: Polity. Available at:

[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb3101534](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb3101534).

Hoogvelt, A.M.M. (2001) *Globalization and the postcolonial world: the new political economy of development*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

Hopkins, A.G. (2002) *Globalization in world history*. London: Pimlico. Available at: <https://go.exlibris.link/F3Tp5g2F>.

Hopkins, T.K. and Wallerstein, I. (1986a) 'Commodity Chains in the World-Economy Prior to 1800', *Review (Fernand Braudel Center)*, 10(1), pp. 157–170. Available at:

[https://arlr.iii.com/nonret~S0&atitle=Commodity+Chains+in+the+World-Economy+Prior+to+1800&title=Review+\(Fernand+Braudel+Center\)&aufirst=Terence+K.](https://arlr.iii.com/nonret~S0&atitle=Commodity+Chains+in+the+World-Economy+Prior+to+1800&title=Review+(Fernand+Braudel+Center)&aufirst=Terence+K.)

[&auinit=&aulast=Hopkins&issn=014790322327445X&eissn=&co](https://arlr.iii.com/nonret~S0&atitle=Commodity+Chains+in+the+World-Economy+Prior+to+1800&title=Review+(Fernand+Braudel+Center)&aufirst=Terence+K.)

[den=&volume=10&issue=1&spage=157&epage=170&quarter=](https://arlr.iii.com/nonret~S0&atitle=Commodity+Chains+in+the+World-Economy+Prior+to+1800&title=Review+(Fernand+Braudel+Center)&aufirst=Terence+K.)

[&ssn=&date=1986&sid=&reqtype3.](https://arlr.iii.com/nonret~S0&atitle=Commodity+Chains+in+the+World-Economy+Prior+to+1800&title=Review+(Fernand+Braudel+Center)&aufirst=Terence+K.)

Hopkins, T.K. and Wallerstein, I. (1986b) 'Commodity Chains in the World-Economy Prior to 1800', *Review (Fernand Braudel Center)*, 10(1), pp. 157–170. Available at:

[https://arlr.iii.com/nonret~S0&atitle=Commodity+Chains+in+the+World-Economy+Prior+to+1800&title=Review+\(Fernand+Braudel+Center\)&aufirst=Terence+K.](https://arlr.iii.com/nonret~S0&atitle=Commodity+Chains+in+the+World-Economy+Prior+to+1800&title=Review+(Fernand+Braudel+Center)&aufirst=Terence+K.)

[&auinit=&aulast=Hopkins&issn=014790322327445X&eissn=&co](https://arlr.iii.com/nonret~S0&atitle=Commodity+Chains+in+the+World-Economy+Prior+to+1800&title=Review+(Fernand+Braudel+Center)&aufirst=Terence+K.)

[den=&volume=10&issue=1&spage=157&epage=170&quarter=](https://arlr.iii.com/nonret~S0&atitle=Commodity+Chains+in+the+World-Economy+Prior+to+1800&title=Review+(Fernand+Braudel+Center)&aufirst=Terence+K.)

[&ssn=&date=1986&sid=&reqtype3.](https://arlr.iii.com/nonret~S0&atitle=Commodity+Chains+in+the+World-Economy+Prior+to+1800&title=Review+(Fernand+Braudel+Center)&aufirst=Terence+K.)

Hoskins, C. and Mirus, R. (1988) 'Reasons for the US dominance of the international trade in television programmes', *Media, Culture & Society*, 10(4), pp. 499–515. Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.1177/016344388010004006>.

Hughes, A. and Reimer, S. (2004) *Geographies of commodity chains*. New York: Routledge. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb3086252](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb3086252).

Humphrey, J. and Schmitz, H. (2001) 'Governance in Global Value Chains', *IDS Bulletin*, 32(3), pp. 19–29. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2001.mp32003003.x>.

Huws, U. (1999) 'Material World: The Myth of the Weightless Economy', *The socialist register*, 35. Available at:

<http://0-socialistregister.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/index.php/srv/article/view/5712#>.

VaaARPI5H1Q.

Ikenberry, G.J. (1996) 'The Myth of Post-Cold War Chaos', *Foreign Affairs*, 75(3), pp. 79–91.

Available at: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/20047582>.

Immergluck, D. (2009) *Foreclosed: high-risk lending, deregulation, and the undermining of America's mortgage market*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press. Available at:

[https://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C\\_SForeclosed%3A%20high-risk%20lending%2C%20deregulation%2C%20and%20the%20undermining%20of%20America%27s%20mortgage%20market\\_\\_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A\\_\\_Orightrresult\\_\\_U\\_\\_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt](https://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C_SForeclosed%3A%20high-risk%20lending%2C%20deregulation%2C%20and%20the%20undermining%20of%20America%27s%20mortgage%20market__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightrresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt).

Ingham, G.K. (2004) *The nature of money*. Cambridge: Polity. Available at:

<https://go.exlibris.link/CFMYBsDk>.

'International Political Sociology' (2009), 3(4). Available at:

<http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/ips.2009.3.issue-4/issuetoc>.

Itō, M. and Lapavistas, C. (1999) *Political economy of money and finance*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan Press.

Kirshner, J. (2003) *Monetary orders: ambiguous economics, ubiquitous politics*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Kobrin, S.J. (1997) 'Electronic Cash and the End of National Markets', *Foreign Policy*, (107), pp. 65–77. Available at: <http://0-www.jstor.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/1149333>.

Kobrin, S.J. (1998) 'Back to the future: Neomedievalism and the postmodern digital world economy', *Journal of International Affairs*. Spring, 51(2), pp. 361–386. Available at: <http://0-search.ebscohost.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=562146&site=bsi-live>.

Krippner, G.R. (2011) *Capitalizing on crisis: the political origins of the rise of finance*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Krugman, P.R. (2004) *The great unravelling: from boom to bust in three scandalous years*. London: Penguin.

Lapavistas, C. (2009) 'The Roots of the Global Financial Crisis', *Development Viewpoint* [Preprint], (28). Available at:

<https://eprints.soas.ac.uk/7325/1/TheRootsOfTheGlobalFinancialCrisis.pdf>.

Lapavistas, C. et al. (2010) 'Eurozone crisis: beggar thyself and thy neighbour', *Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies*, 12(4), pp. 321–373. Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/19448953.2010.510012>.

Lapavistas, C. (2013a) '1. Introduction : The Rise and Rise of Finance', in *Profiting without producing: how finance exploits us all*. London: Verso, pp. 1–12. Available at:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=850ca5f5-c861-ed11-a27c-0050f2f06092>.

Lapavistas, C. (2013b) 'ANALYSING FINANCIALIZATION: LITERATURE AND THEORY', in *Profiting without producing: how finance exploits us all*. London: Verso, pp. 13–43.

Available at:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=739ef1d7-8b69-ed11-ac20-0050f2f05a7b>.

Lash, S. and Urry, J. (1994) *Economies of signs and space*. London: Sage. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2061556](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2061556).

Laurence, H. (2001) *Money rules: the new politics of finance in Britain and Japan*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.

Lavoie, M. and Stockhammer, E. (2013) *Wage-Led growth: An equitable strategy for economic recovery*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at:

<http://0-www.palgraveconnect.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1057/9781137357939>.

- LAZONICK, W. (2014) 'profits without prosperity.', *Harvard Business Review*, 92(9), pp. 46–55. Available at:  
<https://0-web-p-ebscobhost-com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/bsi/pdfviewer/pdfviewer?vid=1&sid=e43edbb0-d132-426d-b339-470690064de2%40redis>.
- Lechner, F.J. and Boli, J. (2015) *The globalization reader*. Fifth edition. Chichester, West Sussex, UK: Wiley Blackwell. Available at:  
[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2750384](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2750384).
- Leeson, N. and Whitley, E. (1996) *Rogue trader*. London: Little, Brown.
- Leslie, D. and Reimer, S. (1999) 'Spatializing commodity chains', *Progress in Human Geography*, 23(3), pp. 401–420. Available at:  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/030913259902300304>.
- Lewis, M. (2009) *Panic: the story of modern financial insanity*. 1st ed. New York: W.W. Norton & Co.
- Leyshon, A. and Thrift, N.J. (1997) *Money/space: geographies of monetary transformation*. London: Routledge. Available at:  
[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2900290](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2900290).
- Lucarelli, B. (2011) 'German neomercantilism and the European sovereign debt crisis', *Journal of Post Keynesian Economics*, 34(2), pp. 205–224. Available at:  
<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.2753/PKE0160-3477340202>.
- Malcolm, J.D. (2003) *Financial globalisation and the opening of the Japanese economy*. London: RoutledgeCurzon.
- Martín B., J. (1993) *Communication, culture and hegemony: from the media to mediations*. London: SAGE Publications.
- Maurer, B. (2002) 'Repressed futures: financial derivatives' theological unconscious', *Economy and Society*, 31(1), pp. 15–36. Available at:  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03085140120109231>.
- McChesney, R.W. (2007) *Communication revolution: critical junctures and the future of media*. New York: New Press.
- McChesney, R.W. (2008) *The political economy of media: enduring issues, emerging dilemmas*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- McChesney, R.W. (2013) *Digital disconnect: how capitalism is turning the Internet against democracy*. New York: The New Press.
- McChesney, R.W. (2010) *Death and life of American journalism : the media revolution that will begin the world again*. Nation Books.
- McChesney, R.W., Wood, E.M. and Foster, J.B. (1998a) *Capitalism and the information age: the political economy of the global communication revolution*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- McChesney, R.W., Wood, E.M. and Foster, J.B. (1998b) *Capitalism and the information age: the political economy of the global communication revolution*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- McGoun, E.G. (1997) 'Hyperreal Finance', *Critical Perspectives on Accounting*, 8(1-2), pp. 97–122. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1006/cpac.1996.0090>.
- McMichael, P. (1994) *The global restructuring of agro-food systems*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press. Available at:  
[https://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C\\_\\_SThe%20global%20restructuring%20of%20agro-food%20systems\\_\\_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A\\_\\_Orig](https://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SThe%20global%20restructuring%20of%20agro-food%20systems__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orig)

result\_\_U\_\_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

McMichael, P. (2012) *Development and social change: a global perspective*. 5th ed. Los Angeles: SAGE.

'Media, Culture & Society' (1990), 12, pp. 275–281. Available at:

<http://0-mcs.sagepub.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/content/12/3.toc>.

Mészáros, I. (2001) *Socialism or barbarism: from the 'American Century' to the crossroads*. New York: Monthly Review Press.

Mikuni, A. and Murphy, R.T. (2002) *Japan's policy trap: dollars, deflation, and the crisis of Japanese finance*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press. Available at:

[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2893948](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2893948).

Milberg, W. (2008) 'Shifting sources and uses of profits: sustaining US financialization with global value chains', *Economy and Society*, 37(3), pp. 420–451. Available at:

<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1080/03085140802172706>.

Milberg, W. and Winkler, D. (2010) 'Financialisation and the dynamics of offshoring in the USA', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, 34(2), pp. 275–293. Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.1093/cje/bep061>.

Mirowski, P. (2013) *Never let a serious crisis go to waste: how neoliberalism survived the financial meltdown*. London: Verso.

Mittelman, J.H. (1996) *Globalization: critical reflections*. Boulder, Col: Rienner.

Moran, M. (1991) *The politics of the financial services revolution: the USA, UK and Japan*. Basingstoke: Macmillan. Available at:

[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2592794](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2592794).

Mowlana, H. (1993a) 'The new global order and cultural ecology', *Media, Culture & Society*, 15(1), pp. 9–27. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/016344393015001002>.

Mowlana, H. (1993b) 'The new global order and cultural ecology', *Media, culture and society*, 15(1), pp. 9–27. Available at:

<http://0-dx.doi.org.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/10.1177/016344393015001002>.

Mowlana, H. (1997) *Global information and world communication: new frontiers in international relations*. 2nd ed. London: Sage Publications. Available at:

[https://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C\\_\\_SGlobal%20information%20and%20world%20communication%3A%20new%20frontiers%20in%20international%20relations\\_\\_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A\\_\\_Orightresult\\_\\_U\\_\\_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt](https://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C__SGlobal%20information%20and%20world%20communication%3A%20new%20frontiers%20in%20international%20relations__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt).

15/22

Murray, S. (2005) 'Brand loyalties: rethinking content within global corporate media', *Media, Culture & Society*, 27(3), pp. 415–435. Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0163443705053973>.

Musa, M. (1990) 'News agencies, transnationalization and the new order', *Media, Culture & Society*, 12(3), pp. 325–342. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/016344390012003004>.

Naisbitt, J. (1994) *Global paradox*. 1st Avon Books. New York: Avon.

Nederveen Pieterse, J. (2000) *Global futures: shaping globalization*. London: Zed.

Negroponte, N. (1995) *Being digital*. London: Hodder & Stoughton.

'New internationalist: Special Issue on "Globalization"' (1997), (296). Available at:

<http://newint.org/issues/1997/11/01/>.

'New Political Economy [Special Issue: The Political Economy of the Subprime Crisis: The Economics, Politics and Ethics of Response]' (2010), 15(1). Available at:

<http://0-www.tandfonline.com/pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/toc/cnpe20/15/1#.VaZl4vI5H1Q>.

Nichols, J. (2013) *Dollarocracy : how the money-and-media election complex is destroying America*. Nation Books.

O'Brien, R. (1992) *Global financial integration: the end of geography*. London: Royal Institute of International Affairs/Pinter.

Ohmae, K. (1993) 'The Rise of the Region State', *Foreign Affairs*, 72(2), pp. 78–87. Available at: <http://0-www.jstor.org/pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/stable/20045526>.

Ōmae, K. (1990) *The borderless world: power and strategy in the interlinked economy*. London: Collins.

Ōmae, K. (1995a) *The end of the nation state: the rise of regional economies*. London: HarperCollins.

Ōmae, K. (1995b) *The end of the nation state: the rise of regional economies*. London: HarperCollins.

O'Neil, P.H. (1997) *Post-communism and the media in Eastern Europe*. London: F. Cass.

O'Rourke, K.H. and Williamson, J.G. (1999) *Globalization and history: the evolution of a nineteenth-century Atlantic economy*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2075289](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2075289).

O'Rourke, K. and Williamson, J. (2000) 'When Did Globalization Begin? [NBER Working Paper 7632].' Available at: <http://www.nber.org/papers/w7632>.

Palan, R. (2000) *Global political economy: contemporary theories*. London: Routledge. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2810346](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2810346).

Panitch, L. and Konings, M. (2009) *The American empire and the political economy of global finance*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2486280](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2486280).

Pauly, L.W. and Reich, S. (1997) 'National structures and multinational corporate behavior: enduring differences in the age of globalization', *International Organization*, 51(1), pp. 1–30. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1162/002081897550285>.

Petras, J.F. and Veltmeyer, H. (2003) *A system in crisis: the dynamics of free market capitalism*. Black Point, N.S.: Fernwood.

Phillips, K. (2009) *Bad money: reckless finance, failed politics, and the global crisis of American capitalism*. [Rev. ed.]. New York: Penguin Books.

Picciotto, S. and Mayne, R. (eds) (1999) *Regulating international business: beyond liberalization*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan Press.

Van der Pijl, K. (1998) *Transnational classes and international relations*. London: Routledge.

Pirie, I. (2012) 'Representations of economic crisis in contemporary Britain', *British Politics*, 7(4), pp. 341–364. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2012.15>.

Ponte, S. and Gibbon, P. (2005) 'Quality standards, conventions and the governance of global value chains', *Economy and Society*, 34(1), pp. 1–31. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/0308514042000329315>.

Quadros, R. (2002) 'Global Quality Standards, Chain Governance and the Technological Upgrading of Brazilian Auto-Components Producers [IDS Working Paper 156].' Available at: <http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/bookshop/wp/wp156.pdf>.

Raboy, M. and Dagenais, B. (1992) *Media, crisis and democracy: mass communication and the disruption of social order*. London: Sage.

Raikes, P., Friis Jensen, M. and Ponte, S. (2000) 'Global commodity chain analysis and the French filière approach: comparison and critique', *Economy and Society*, 29(3), pp.

390–417. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03085140050084589>.

Rajan, R. (2010) *Fault lines: how hidden fractures still threaten the world economy*.

Princeton: Princeton University Press. Available at:

[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2347423](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2347423).

Reich, R.B. (1992) *The work of nations: preparing ourselves for 21st century capitalism*.

New York: Vintage Books.

Reinhart, C.M. (2008) 'This Time is Different: A Panoramic View of Eight Centuries of Financial Crises.' Available at: <http://www.nber.org/papers/w13882>.

Reinicke, W.H. (1995) *Banking, politics and global finance: American commercial banks and regulatory change, 1980-1990*. Aldershot: Edward Elgar.

Roberts, R. (2004) *The city: a guide to London's global financial centre*. London: Economist in association with Profile Books.

Robert Wade (2008) 'The First-World Debt Crisis of 2007-2010 in Global Perspective', *Challenge*, 51(4), pp. 23–54. Available at:

<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.2753/0577-5132510402#.VaZ2nvl5H1Q>.

Robert Wade (2009) 'The Global Slump', *Challenge*, 52(5), pp. 5–24. Available at:

<http://0-www.tandfonline.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.2753/0577-5132520501#.VaZ3CPI5H1Q>.

Rodrik, D. (1997) *Has globalization gone too far?* Washington, D.C.: Institute for International Economics. Available at:

[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb3253357](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb3253357).

Rosenberg, J. (2000) *The follies of globalisation theory: polemical essays*. London: Verso.

Roubini, N. and Mihm, S. (2010) *Crisis economics: a crash course in the future of finance*. London: Allen Lane.

Ruigrok, W. and van Tulder, R. (1995a) *The logic of international restructuring*. London: Routledge.

Ruigrok, W. and van Tulder, R. (1995b) *The logic of international restructuring*. London: Routledge.

Ruigrok, W. and van Tulder, R. (1995c) *The logic of international restructuring*. London: Routledge.

Rupert, M. (1995) *Producing hegemony: the politics of mass production and American global power*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Rupert, M. (2000) *Ideologies of globalization: contending visions of a new world order*. London: Routledge. Available at:

[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2596442](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2596442).

Rupert, M. and Smith, H. (2002a) *Historical materialism and globalization*. London: Routledge. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb3097041](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb3097041).

Rupert, M. and Smith, H. (2002b) *Historical materialism and globalization*. London: Routledge. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb3097041](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb3097041).

Sajjad, W. (1993a) 'Political comments on Islam and communication I', *Media, Culture & Society*, 15(1), pp. 81–86. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/016344393015001006>.

Sajjad, W. (1993b) 'Political comments on Islam and communication I', *Media, culture and society*, 15(1), pp. 81–86. Available at:

<http://0-journals.sagepub.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1177/016344393015001006>.

Santiso, J. (2003) *The political economy of emerging markets: actors, institutions, and*

financial crises in Latin America. 1st ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2485797](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2485797).

Sassen, S. (1991) *The global city*: New York, London, Tokyo. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb3277844](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb3277844).

Schmidt, J.D. and Hersh, J. (2000) *Globalization and social change*. London: Routledge. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2687738](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2687738).

Scholte, J.A. (2002) 'What is Globalization? The definitional issue – again [ CSGR Working paper no. 109/02].' Available at: [http://wrap.warwick.ac.uk/2010/1/WRAP\\_Scholte\\_wp10902.pdf](http://wrap.warwick.ac.uk/2010/1/WRAP_Scholte_wp10902.pdf).

Scholte, J.A. (2005a) *Globalization: a critical introduction*. 2nd ed. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <http://www.MyiLibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=86155&entityid=https://idp.warwick.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth>.

Scholte, J.A. (2005b) *Globalization: a critical introduction*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2256558](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2256558).

Schwartz, H.M. (2009) *Subprime nation: American power, global capital, and the housing bubble*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press. Available at: [https://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C\\_SSubprime%20nation%3A%20American%20power%2C%20global%20capital%2C%20and%20the%20housing%20bubble\\_\\_Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A\\_\\_Orightresult\\_\\_U\\_\\_X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt](https://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/search/C_SSubprime%20nation%3A%20American%20power%2C%20global%20capital%2C%20and%20the%20housing%20bubble__Ff%3Afacetmediatype%3Ah%3Ah%3AE-Book%3A%3A__Orightresult__U__X0?lang=eng&suite=cobalt).

Schwartz, H.M. and Seabrooke, L. (2009) *The politics of housing booms and busts*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2332308](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2332308).

Seabrooke, L. (2001) *US power in international finance: the victory of dividends*. Basingstoke: Palgrave. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2485701](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2485701).

Sears, D.O. and Citrin, J. (1985) *Tax revolt: something for nothing in California*. Enl. ed. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Shiller, R.J. (2008) *The subprime solution: how today's global financial crisis happened and what to do about it*. Princeton, N. J.: Princeton University Press. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2971817](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2971817).

Shiller, R.J. (2015) *Irrational exuberance*. Revised and expanded third edition. Princeton: Princeton University Press. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb3356704](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb3356704).

Sinclair, T.J. (2005) *The new masters of capital: American bond rating agencies and the politics of creditworthiness*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb3003737](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb3003737).

Sklair, L. (2001) 'Chapter 3 Transnational Corporations and the Global Economy', in *The transnational capitalist class*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=41dad55a-189a-e711-80cb-005056af4099>.

Smith, A. et al. (2002) 'Networks of value, commodities and regions: reworking divisions of labour in macro-regional economies', *Progress in Human Geography*, 26(1), pp. 41–63. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1191/0309132502ph355ra>.

Smith, D.A. (1998) *Tax crusaders and the politics of direct democracy*. New York: Routledge.



- 'Socialist Register [The Crisis and the Left]' (2012), 48. Available at:  
<http://0-socialistregister.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/index.php/srv/issue/view/1223#.VaZmiff5H1Q>.
- 'Socialist Register [The Crisis This Time]' (2011), 47. Available at:  
<http://0-socialistregister.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/index.php/srv/issue/view/1097#.VaZmSvl5H1Q>.
- Stallings, B. (1995) *Global change, regional response: the new international context of development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Starosta, G. (2010) 'Global Commodity Chains and the Marxian Law of Value', *Antipode*, 42(2), pp. 433–465. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8330.2009.00753.x>.
- Stiglitz, J.E. (2003) *The roaring nineties: seeds of destruction*. London: Allen Lane.
- Stockhammer, E. (2004) 'Financialisation and the slowdown of accumulation', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, 28(5), pp. 719–741. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/cje/beh032>.
- Stockhammer, E. and Sotiropoulos, D.P. (2014) 'Rebalancing the Euro Area: The Costs of Internal Devaluation', *Review of Political Economy*, 26(2), pp. 210–233. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09538259.2014.881011>.
- Stopford, J.M., Strange, S. and Henley, J.S. (1991) *Rival states, rival firms: competition for world market shares*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Strange, S. (1990) 'Finance, information and power', *Review of International Studies*, 16(3). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210500112501>.
- Strange, S. (1997) *Casino capitalism*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Strange, S. (1998a) *Mad money*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Strange, S. (1998b) *Mad money*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Sturgeon, T.J. (2001) 'How Do We Define Value Chains and Production Networks?', *IDS Bulletin*, 32(3), pp. 9–18. Available at:  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2001.mp32003002.x>.
- Sussman, G. (1984) 'Global telecommunications and the Third World: theoretical considerations', *Media, Culture & Society*, 6(3), pp. 289–300. Available at:  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/016344378400600308>.
- Talani, L.S. (2012) *Globalisation, hegemony and the future of the City of London*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at:  
[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2588084](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2588084).
- Taleb, N.N. (2011) *The black swan: the impact of the highly improbable*. Rev. ed. London: Allen Lane.
- Tett, G. (2009) *Fool's gold: how unrestrained greed corrupted a dream, shattered global markets and unleashed a catastrophe*. London: Little, Brown.
- 'The British Journal of Politics & International Relations [Special Section on the Political Economy of the Sub-prime Crisis in Britain]' (2009), Volume 11(Issue 3). Available at:  
<http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/bjpi.2009.11.issue-3/issuetoc>.
- The Economist (1996) *Going digital: how new technology is changing our lives*. London: Profile in association with The Economist.
- The Warwick Commission on International Financial Reform (2009) 'Warwick Commission Report.' Available at:  
<http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/research/warwickcommission/financialreform/report/>.
- Thompson, H. (2009) 'The Political Origins of the Financial Crisis: The Domestic and International Politics of Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac', *The Political Quarterly*, 80(1), pp.

17–24. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.01967.x>.

Thrift, N.J. (1996) *Spatial formations*. London: Sage.

Turner, A. (2010) *The future of finance: the LSE report*. London: London School of Economics & Political Science.

UNCTAD (no date) *World Investment Reports*. Available at:

[http://unctad.org/en/Pages/DIAE/World%20Investment%20Report/World\\_Investment\\_Report.aspx](http://unctad.org/en/Pages/DIAE/World%20Investment%20Report/World_Investment_Report.aspx).

Ursula Huws (2012) 'Crisis as capitalist opportunity: new accumulation through public service commodification', *Socialist Register*, 48. Available at:

[http://0-socialistregister.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/index.php/srv/article/view/15646#.VaUqc\\_I5H1Q](http://0-socialistregister.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/index.php/srv/article/view/15646#.VaUqc_I5H1Q).

Valdez, S. and Wood, J. (2003) *An introduction to global financial markets*. 4th ed. Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan.

Vernon, R. (1971) *Sovereignty at bay: the multinational spread of U.S. enterprises*. London: Longman.

Vestergaard, J. (2009) *Discipline in the global economy?: international finance and the end of liberalism*. New York: Routledge.

Wallerstein, I. (2000) 'Globalization or the Age of Transition?: A Long-Term View of the Trajectory of the World-System', *International Sociology*, 15(2), pp. 249–265. Available at:

<http://0-journals.sagepub.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/doi/10.1177/0268580900015002>

Wallerstein, I.M. (1979a) *The capitalist world-economy: essays*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Wallerstein, I.M. (1979b) *The capitalist world-economy: essays*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Wallerstein, I.M. (1991) *Geopolitics and geoculture: essays on the changing world-system*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Walter, A. (1993) *World power and world money: the role of hegemony and international monetary order*. Rev. pbk ed. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.

Warde, A. and Martens, L. (2000) *Eating out: social differentiation, consumption and pleasure*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:

[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2330124](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2330124).

Waters, M. (1995a) *Globalization*. London: Routledge.

Waters, M. (1995b) *Globalization*. London: Routledge.

Waters, M. (2001a) *Globalization*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at:

<http://0-www.tandfebooks.com.pugwash.lib.warwick.ac.uk/isbn/9780203136478>.

Waters, M. (2001b) *Globalization*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at:

[http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2596434](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2596434).

Watson, M. (2009) 'Investigating the potentially contradictory microfoundations of financialization', *Economy and Society*, 38(2), pp. 255–277. Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/03085140902786728>.

Webb, M.C. (1995) *The political economy of policy coordination: international adjustment since 1945*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

White, L.J. (1991) *The S & L debacle: public policy lessons for bank and thrift regulation*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Wilkin, P. (2001) *The political economy of global communication: an introduction*. London: Pluto Press. Available at: [http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb2682027](http://encore.lib.warwick.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C_Rb2682027).

Wolf, M. (2009) *Fixing global finance: how to curb financial crises in the 21st century*. New

Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Wood, E.M. (2005a) Empire of capital. London: Verso.

Wood, E.M. (2005b) Empire of capital. London: Verso.

Zysman, J. (1996) 'The myth of a "Global" economy: Enduring national foundations and emerging regional realities', *New Political Economy*, 1(2), pp. 157–184. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13563469608406251>.

## Interdisciplinary

The module draws on debates from sociology (on the nature of consumption), heterodox economics (on financialization) and the business studies literature on global value chains.

## Subject specific skills

- 1) To enhance students ability to draw links between processes of political, social, economic and cultural change.
- 2) To allow students to develop greater capacity to relate macro level global processes of political economic restructuring to changes in the structure of everyday life
- 3) To afford students with an enhanced understanding of the racialised and gendered nature of global markets
- 4) Critical analysis systems of global economic governance
- 5) To allow students to apply the theoretical literature on financialisation to contemporary social problems and new forms of cultural production

## Transferable skills

1. To enhance written communication skills.
  2. To apply abstract ideas and concepts to study of concrete everyday phenomena
  3. To think beyond traditional disciplinary boundaries when analysing systems of human organisation
- 

## Study

### Study time

Type	Required
Lectures	18 sessions of 1 hour (50%)
Seminars	18 sessions of 1 hour (50%)
Total	36 hours

## Private study description

tbc

## Costs

No further costs have been identified for this module.

---

## Assessment

You do not need to pass all assessment components to pass the module.

Students can register for this module without taking any assessment.

### Assessment group A

	<b>Weighting</b>	<b>Study time</b>	<b>Eligible for self-certification</b>
<b>Assessment component</b>			
Mid Year 3000 word essay	50%		Yes (extension)
3000 word essay (To be submitted January at same time as assessment for 15 CAT modules).			

Reassessment component is the same

**Assessment component**

2nd 3000 Essay	50%		Yes (extension)
3000 Word Essay to be submitted in Term 3			

Reassessment component is the same

### Feedback on assessment

tbc

---

## Availability

### Courses

This module is Optional for:

- Year 3 of UECA-3 Undergraduate Economics 3 Year Variants
- UECA-4 Undergraduate Economics 4 Year Variants
  - Year 4 of L103 Economics with Study Abroad
  - Year 4 of LM1H Economics, Politics & International Studies with Study Abroad
- Year 3 of UECA-LM1D Undergraduate Economics, Politics and International Studies
- UHIA-VM14 Undergraduate History and Politics (with Year Abroad and a term in Venice)
  - Year 3 of VM14 History and Politics (with Year Abroad and a term in Venice)
  - Year 4 of VM14 History and Politics (with Year Abroad and a term in Venice)
- Year 3 of UHIA-VM13 Undergraduate History and Politics (with a term in Venice)
- Year 3 of UPHA-V7ML Undergraduate Philosophy, Politics and Economics
- Year 4 of UPHA-V7MM Undergraduate Philosophy, Politics and Economics (with Intercalated year)
- Year 3 of UPOA-M100 Undergraduate Politics
- Year 4 of UPOA-M101 Undergraduate Politics (with Intercalated Year)
- Year 4 of UPOA-M168 Undergraduate Politics and International Studies with Chinese
- Year 3 of UPOA-M169 Undergraduate Politics and International Studies with Chinese (3 year)
- Year 3 of UPOA-M164 Undergraduate Politics, International Studies and German
- Year 4 of UPOA-M165 Undergraduate Politics, International Studies and Italian
- Year 3 of UPOA-M162 Undergraduate Politics, International Studies and Quantitative Methods
- Year 4 of UPOA-M167 Undergraduate Politics, International Studies and Quantitative Methods (with Intercalated Year)
- Year 3 of UPHA-V7MW Undergraduate Politics, Philosophy and Law
- Year 4 of UPHA-V7MX Undergraduate Politics, Philosophy and Law (with Intercalated Year)

This module is Unusual option for:

- UPHA-V7ML Undergraduate Philosophy, Politics and Economics
  - Year 3 of V7MR Philosophy, Politics and Economics (Bipartite with Economics Major)
  - Year 3 of V7MP Philosophy, Politics and Economics (Bipartite)
- UPHA-V7MM Undergraduate Philosophy, Politics and Economics (with Intercalated year)
  - Year 4 of V7MS Philosophy, Politics and Economics (Bipartite with Economics Major) (with Intercalated Year)
  - Year 4 of V7MQ Philosophy, Politics and Economics (Bipartite) with Intercalated Year
  - Year 4 of V7MM Philosophy, Politics and Economics (Tripartite) (with Intercalated year)
- Year 3 of UPHA-V7MW Undergraduate Politics, Philosophy and Law
- Year 4 of UPHA-V7MX Undergraduate Politics, Philosophy and Law (with Intercalated Year)

This module is Option list A for:

- Year 3 of UPOA-M16A Undergraduate Politics and International Studies
- Year 4 of UPOA-M16B Undergraduate Politics and International Studies (with Intercalated Year)
- Year 3 of UPOA-ML13 Undergraduate Politics and Sociology
- Year 4 of UPOA-ML14 Undergraduate Politics and Sociology (with Intercalated year)
- Year 4 of UPOA-M163 Undergraduate Politics, International Studies and French

- Year 4 of UPOA-M164 Undergraduate Politics, International Studies and German
- Year 4 of UPOA-M166 Undergraduate Politics, International Studies and Hispanic Studies
- Year 3 of UPOA-M16H Undergraduate Politics, International Studies and Hispanic Studies (3 year degree)

This module is Option list C for:

- Year 3 of UHIA-VM11 Undergraduate History and Politics
- Year 4 of UHIA-VM12 Undergraduate History and Politics (with Year Abroad)
- UPHA-V7ML Undergraduate Philosophy, Politics and Economics
  - Year 3 of V7MP Philosophy, Politics and Economics (Bipartite)
  - Year 3 of V7ML Philosophy, Politics and Economics (Tripartite)
- UPHA-V7MM Undergraduate Philosophy, Politics and Economics (with Intercalated year)
  - Year 4 of V7MS Philosophy, Politics and Economics (Bipartite with Economics Major) (with Intercalated Year)
  - Year 4 of V7MQ Philosophy, Politics and Economics (Bipartite) with Intercalated Year
  - Year 4 of V7MM Philosophy, Politics and Economics (Tripartite) (with Intercalated year)

This module is Option list D for:

- Year 3 of UHIA-VM11 Undergraduate History and Politics
- Year 4 of UHIA-VM12 Undergraduate History and Politics (with Year Abroad)
- Year 3 of UPHA-V7ML Undergraduate Philosophy, Politics and Economics