

# MA136-6 Introduction to Abstract Algebra

20/21

**Department**

Warwick Mathematics Institute

**Level**

Undergraduate Level 1

**Module leader**

David Wood

**Credit value**

6

**Module duration**

5 weeks

**Assessment**

Multiple

**Study location**

University of Warwick main campus, Coventry

---

## Description

### Introductory description

This module introduces important algebraic structures including groups, rings and fields. Students will learn how to verify that a set is a group, ring or field, and how to carry out elementary operations in these structures. They will understand the relation between a group, a subgroup and the cosets of a subgroup which leads to Lagrange's theorem. They will also assimilate permutations, symmetric groups, and alternating groups, and know how to determine the unit group of a ring.

[Module web page](#)

### Module aims

To introduce First Year Mathematics students to abstract Algebra, covering Group Theory and Ring Theory

### Outline syllabus

This is an indicative module outline only to give an indication of the sort of topics that may be

covered. Actual sessions held may differ.

## Section 1 Group Theory

Motivating examples: numbers, symmetry groups

Definitions, elementary properties

Subgroups, including subgroups of  $Z$

Arithmetic modulo  $n$  and the group  $Z_n$

Lagrange's Theorem

Permutation groups, odd and even permutations (proof optional) Normal subgroups and quotient groups

## Section 2 Ring Theory

Definitions: Commutative and non-commutative rings, integral domains, fields

Examples:  $Z$ ,  $Q$ ,  $R$ ,  $C$ ,  $Z_n$ , matrices, polynomials, Gaussian integers

Unit, unit groups, factorisation, examples where unique factorisation fails

## Learning outcomes

By the end of the module, students should be able to:

- Understand the abstract definition of a group, and be familiar with the basic types of examples, including numbers, symmetry groups and groups of permutations and matrices.
- Understand what subgroups are, and be familiar with the proof of Lagrange's Theorem.
- Understand the definition of various types of ring, and be familiar with a number of examples, including numbers, polynomials, and matrices.
- Understand unit groups of rings, and be able to calculate the unit groups of the integers modulo  $n$ .

## Indicative reading list

[Reading lists can be found in Talis](#)

## Subject specific skills

This module introduces important algebraic structures including groups, rings and fields. Students will learn how to verify that a set is a group, ring or field, and how to carry out elementary operations in these structures. They will understand the relation between a group, a subgroup and the cosets of a subgroup which leads to Lagrange's theorem. They will also assimilate permutations, symmetric groups, and alternating groups, and know how to determine the unit group of a ring.

## Transferable skills

The module reinforces logical thinking and deductive reasoning which are valuable transferable skills. The algebraic structures introduced are the heart of modern cryptography and information security.

---

# Study

## Study time

Type	Required
Lectures	15 sessions of 1 hour (25%)
Tutorials	5 sessions of 1 hour (8%)
Private study	40 hours (67%)
Total	60 hours

## Private study description

40 hours private study, revision for exams, and non-assessed assignments

## Costs

No further costs have been identified for this module.

---

## Assessment

You do not need to pass all assessment components to pass the module.

### Assessment group D1

	Weighting	Study time	Eligible for self-certification
Weekly assignments	15%		Yes (waive)
In-person Examination Exam	85%		No

---

- Answerbook Green (8 page)

### Assessment group R

	Weighting	Study time	Eligible for self-certification
In-person Examination - Resit exam	100%		No

---

- Answerbook Green (8 page)

## **Feedback on assessment**

Marked assignments and exam feedback.

[Past exam papers for MA136](#)

---

## **Availability**

### **Courses**

This module is Core for:

- Year 1 of UMAA-G100 Undergraduate Mathematics (BSc)
- UMAA-G103 Undergraduate Mathematics (MMath)
  - Year 1 of G100 Mathematics
  - Year 1 of G103 Mathematics (MMath)
- Year 1 of UMAA-G106 Undergraduate Mathematics (MMath) with Study in Europe
- Year 1 of UMAA-G1NC Undergraduate Mathematics and Business Studies
- Year 1 of UMAA-G1N2 Undergraduate Mathematics and Business Studies (with Intercalated Year)
- Year 1 of UMAA-GL11 Undergraduate Mathematics and Economics
- Year 1 of UECA-GL12 Undergraduate Mathematics and Economics (with Intercalated Year)
- Year 1 of UMAA-GV17 Undergraduate Mathematics and Philosophy
- Year 1 of UMAA-GV18 Undergraduate Mathematics and Philosophy with Intercalated Year
- Year 1 of UMAA-G101 Undergraduate Mathematics with Intercalated Year

This module is Optional for:

- Year 1 of UPXA-FG33 Undergraduate Mathematics and Physics (BSc MMathPhys)
- Year 1 of UPXA-GF13 Undergraduate Mathematics and Physics (BSc)
- UPXA-FG31 Undergraduate Mathematics and Physics (MMathPhys)
  - Year 1 of GF13 Mathematics and Physics
  - Year 1 of FG31 Mathematics and Physics (MMathPhys)
- Year 1 of USTA-G1G3 Undergraduate Mathematics and Statistics (BSc MMathStat)
- Year 1 of USTA-GG14 Undergraduate Mathematics and Statistics (BSc)

This module is Option list A for:

- Year 1 of UCSA-G4G1 Undergraduate Discrete Mathematics
- UCSA-G4G3 Undergraduate Discrete Mathematics
  - Year 1 of G4G1 Discrete Mathematics
  - Year 1 of G4G3 Discrete Mathematics